

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	1-1
2.0 INTRODUCTION	2-1
2.1 GENERAL SETTING.....	2-1
2.2 GROUNDWATER MODELING OBJECTIVES.....	2-1
2.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE AND PEER REVIEW	2-2
3.0 TECHNICAL APPROACH.....	3-1
3.1 DATA SOURCES.....	3-1
3.2 CONCEPTUAL MODEL.....	3-1
3.2.1 Hydrogeologic System.....	3-1
3.2.2 Sources and Sinks.....	3-3
3.2.3 Water Budget.....	3-7
3.2.4 Data Gaps	3-8
3.3 SELECTION OF COMPUTER CODE	3-13
3.4 GROUNDWATER MODEL CONSTRUCTION.....	3-14
3.4.1 Model Grid	3-15
3.4.2 Hydraulic Parameters	3-16
3.4.3 Boundary Conditions.....	3-17
3.4.4 Initial Conditions.....	3-20
3.4.5 Simplifying Assumptions	3-20
3.4.6 Model Limitations.....	3-21
3.5 MODEL CALIBRATION	3-23
3.5.1 Steady State Calibration.....	3-24
3.5.2 Transient Calibration.....	3-28
3.6 SENSITIVITY ANALYSES	3-30
3.6.1 Steady State Hydraulic Heads.....	3-31
Storativity of 1×10^{-6} ft ⁻¹ used in all cases.....	3-31
3.6.2 Transient Hydraulic Heads.....	3-32
4.0 ANALYSIS OF PUMPING.....	4-1
4.1 PREDICTED DRAWDOWNS.....	4-1
4.2 PREDICTED FLOW RATES INTO THE RIVER ALLUVIUM	4-2
5.0 ANALYSIS OF WATER REPLACEMENT.....	5-1

6.0	CONCLUSIONS.....	6-1
7.0	REFERENCES	7-1

LIST OF TABLES

1	Big Sandy Basin Water Budget for Current Conditions
2	Model Grid
3	Model Input Data Ranges
4	Predicted versus Estimated Components of Water Balance
5	Predicted versus Observed Heads and Vertical Head Differences in the Three Aquifers
6	Model Input Parameters for Volcanic Aquifer Test Simulations
7	Correlation Between Predicted and Observed Heads for Sensitivity Cases
8	Predicted and Observed Drawdowns for Sensitivity Cases
9	Predicted Flow Rates Into the River Alluvium at Year 40
10	Predicted Drop in Flow Rates to the River Alluvium Over Time

LIST OF FIGURES

1	Big Sandy Study Area
2	Geology
3	Extent of Geologic Units and Cross Section Locations
4A	Geologic Cross Section A-A'
4B	Geologic Cross Section B-B'
4C	Geologic Cross Section C-C'
4D	Geologic Cross Section D-D'
4E	Geologic Cross Section E-E'
4F	Geologic Cross Section F-F'
5	Surface Topography, Streams and Washes
6	Potentiometric Surface Contour Map of the Upper Aquifer (1959 - 1970)
7	Model Horizontal Finite-Difference Grid
8	Model Vertical Finite-Difference Grid
9	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model – Section Through Site
10	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model – Section Through PQ29
11	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model – Section Through Granite Gorge
12A	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model Layer 1
12B	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model Layer 2
12C	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model Layer 3
12D	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model Layer 5
12E	Hydraulic Conductivities Supplied to Model Layer 7
13	Distribution of Recharge
14	Distribution of Evapotranspiration, Springs and Pumping Wells
15	Model Domain and Boundary Conditions
16	Predicted Hydraulic Heads in the Volcanic Aquifer and Adjacent Lower Basin Fill
17	Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Middle Aquifer
18	Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Upper Aquifer

- 19 Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Cross-Section Through the Site
 20 Location of Calibration Data Points
 21 Steady State Water Level Scatter Plot and Calibration Statistics
 22 Steady State Water Level Scatter Plot and Calibration Statistics in Site Wells
 23 Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Cross-Section Through Rincon Wells
 24 Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Cross-Section Through Arrowweed Spring
 25 Predicted Hydraulic Heads in Cross-Section Through Gumshoe and Used Car Springs
 26 Block and Fracture Model Geometry for Transient Calibration of Volcanic Aquifer
 27 Simulated and Observed Drawdown at OW4
 28 Simulated and Observed Drawdown at OW3
 29 Simulated and Observed Drawdown for Fracture and Block Model
 30 Simulated and Observed Drawdown for Fracture and Block Model – Higher Conductivity Fractures
 31 Simulated and Observed Drawdown for 7-Layer Model
 32 Predicted Long-Term Drawdowns Using Fracture and Block Model and Uniform Conductivity Model
 33 Pumping Locations
 34 Predicted Drawdown in the Volcanic Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping
 35 Predicted Drawdown in the Middle Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping
 36 Predicted Drawdown in the Upper Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping
 36A Predicted Drawdown in the Upper Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping (Base Case)
 37 Predicted Drawdown in the Volcanic Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping – Aquitard Hydraulic Conductivity of 4×10^{-5} ft/d
 38 Predicted Drawdown in the Middle Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping – Aquitard Hydraulic Conductivity of 4×10^{-5} ft/d
 39 Predicted Drawdown in the Upper Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping – Aquitard Hydraulic Conductivity 4×10^{-5} ft/d
 39A Predicted Drawdown in the Upper Aquifer After 40 Years of Pumping – Aquitard Hydraulic Conductivity of 4×10^{-5} ft/d (Worst Realistic Case)
 40 Predicted Drawdown versus Time in the Volcanic Aquifer (OWC2)
 41 Predicted Drawdown versus Time in the Middle Aquifer (OWMA2)
 42 Predicted Drawdown versus Time in the Upper Aquifer (OW1, OW8 and Banegas Ranch Well 2)
 43 Predicted Granite Gorge Flow versus Time

LIST OF APPENDICES

- A Groundwater Model Description
- B Sample Model Input File
- C Sample Model Output File